

VITA

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J. R. KEARL

A. O. Smoot Professor of Economics, Brigham Young University
Assistant to the University President for the Jerusalem Center for Near Eastern Studies
Senior Consultant, Charles River Associates

Born 27 May 1947, Logan, Utah
Married to Linda Durrant; five children

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EDUCATION

B.A., Mathematics and Economics, Utah State University, 1971
Ph.D., Economics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1975
Post Doctoral, Economics and Law, Harvard, 1978

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, Utah State University, 1970-71
Research Assistant, NBER, 1971-74
Visiting Instructor, Brigham Young University, Summer 1973
Teaching Fellow, Harvard University, 1973-74
Assistant Professor, Brigham Young University, 1975-78
Associate Professor, Economics and Law, BYU, 1978-83
Member, University Graduate Council, 1979-82
Chair, University Library Council, 1981-83
Special Assistant to the U.S. Secretary of Defense, 1983-84
Special Assistant to the United States Trade Representative, 1984
Professor, Economics and Law, BYU, 1984-86
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1979-91
Dean of General and Honors Education, BYU, 1986-89
Professor, Economics, BYU, 1986-97
Associate Academic Vice President, BYU, 1989-91
Assistant to the University President, BYU, 1991-present
Chair, University Strategic Planning Initiative and Reaccreditation Self-Study, BYU, 1993-96
Senior Economist, LECG, 1996-99
Senior Consultant, Charles River Associates, 2000-present
A. O. Smoot Professor of Economics, BYU, 1996-present

COMMUNITY SERVICE

Member, State of Utah Task Force on Concurrent Enrollment, 1988
Member, Governor's Task Force for Education and Economic Development, 1989
Member, U.S. Census Advisory Committee on Population Statistics, 1991-94
Member, Ouelessebougou/Utah Alliance Board, 1997-2000
Member, Ouelessebougou/Utah Alliance Executive Committee, 2001
Member, Food and Care Coalition Board, 2002-03
Member, Food and Care Coalition Executive Committee, 2003-2011
Chair, Food and Care Coalition Board, 2005-07

HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Elected Blue Key, 1970
Elected Phi Kappa Phi, 1970
First Security Foundation Scholarship, 1970
B.A., Magna Cum Laude, 1971
Danforth Graduate Fellow, 1971-1975
SSRC Postdoctoral Award, 1975
Fellow, Legal Institute for Economists, 1977
Liberal Arts Fellow in Law and Economics, Harvard University, 1977-78
White House Fellow, 1983-84
Maeser Distinguished Teaching Award, 1992
A. O. Smoot Professorship in Economics, 1996-present

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS:

Index to the 1850, 1860 and 1870 Censuses of Utah (Genealogy Publishing Co, 1981)
co-edited w/ C. L. Pope and L. T. Wimmer
Contemporary Economics: Markets and Public Policy (Scott Foresman, 1989)
Principles of Economics (D.C. Heath, 1993)
also published in a micro/macro split
Principles of Microeconomics (D.C. Heath, 1993)
Principles of Macroeconomics (D.C. Heath, 1993)
Principles of Economics (Simon and Schuster, 1998)
Economics and Public Policy: An Analytical Approach (Pearson, 6th edition, 2011)
Finding God at BYU (Religious Studies Center, BYU, 2001)
co-edited w/ S. K. Brown and K. T. Hanson

BOOK CHAPTERS and JOURNALS:

"Choices, Rents and the Economic Mobility of Households," (with C. Pope), NBER Studies in Income and Wealth (University of Chicago Press, 1986)

"Aggregate Production Functions," (with F. Fisher and R. Solow), Aggregation: Aggregate Production Functions and Related Topics (MIT Press, 1993)

"Introduction," (with S. K. Brown and K. T. Hanson) Finding God at BYU

"Editors' Introduction," Proceedings of the Conference Celebrating the Thirtieth Anniversary of the BYU Jerusalem Center for Near Eastern Studies, *BYU Studies*, Vol. 59, No. 4, 2020 co-guest editor (with Dana Pike)

"Time Line," Proceedings of the Conference Celebrating the Thirtieth Anniversary of the BYU Jerusalem Center for Near Eastern Studies, *BYU Studies*, Vol. 59, No. 4, 2020

"The Jerusalem Center at Thirty," Proceedings of the Conference Celebrating the Thirtieth Anniversary of the BYU Jerusalem Center for Near Eastern Studies, *BYU Studies*, Vol. 59, No. 4, 2020

JOURNAL ARTICLES:

"Financial Determinants of Housing Demand," in New Mortgage Designs for Stable Housing in an Inflationary Environment, (with C. Swan and K. Rosen), F. Modigliani, editor (Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, Conference Series No. 14, 1976)

"Macroeconomic Simulations of Alternative Mortgage Instruments," in New Mortgage Designs for Stable Housing in an Inflationary Environment, (with D. Jaffee), F. Modigliani, editor (Boston, Mass.: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, Conference Series No. 14, 1976)

"Aggregate Production Functions: Some CES Experiments," (with F. Fisher and R. Solow), Review of Economic Studies, June 1977

"Do Entitlements Imply that Taxation is Theft?" Philosophy and Public Affairs, Fall 1977

"The Housing Market and Alternative Mortgage Instruments," in Alternative Mortgage Instruments, Vol. III, D. Kaplan, Editor, (FHLBB, November 1977)

"Illiquidity, the Demand for Residential Housing and Monetary Policy," (with F. Mishkin), Journal of Finance, December 1977

"Legal Impediments to Mortgage Innovation," (with M. Hyer), Real Estate Law Review, Winter 1978

"Inflation and Relative Price Distortions: The Case of Housing," The Review of Economics and Statistics, November 1978

"Mortgages and Housing: The Issues and Some Evidence," Journal of Consumer Credit Management, Spring 1979

"A Confusion of Economists?" (with C. Pope, G. Whiting and L. Wimmer), American Economic Review, May 1979 (reprinted in the Kindai Keizagaku Series, October 1979)

"Inflation, Mortgages and Housing," Journal of Political Economy, September 1979

"Piecemeal De-Regulation: The Problems of Deposit Interest Rate Regulation and Mortgage Innovation," Journal of Economics and Business, Fall 1980

"Household Wealth in Utah: 1850-1870," (with C. Pope and L. Wimmer), Journal of Economic History, September 1980

"Deposit Rate Ceiling De-Regulation and Mortgage Innovation," Empirical Economics, Vol. 5, 1980

"Wealth Mobility: The Missing Element," (with C. Pope), Journal of Interdisciplinary History, March 1983

"The Life Cycle in Economic History," (with C. Pope), Journal of Economic History, March 1983

"Rules, Rule Intermediaries and the Complexity and Stability of Regulation," Journal of Public Economics, 1984

"Mobility and Distribution," (with C. Pope), Review of Economics and Statistics, 1984

"Unobservable Family and Individual Contributions to the Distributions of Income and Wealth," (with C. Pope), Journal of Labor Economics, July 1986

"Economics and Antitrust Litigation," (with S. Wood), The American Journal of Comparative Law, 34, Summer 1986

"The Covariance Structure of Earnings and Income, Compensation Behavior, and On-the-Job Investment," Review of Economics and Statistics, May 1988

"Is There a Consensus Among Economists in the 1990s?" (with R. Alston and M. Vaughan) American Economic Review, May 1992

"The Economics and Curious Law of Prejudgment Interest" (with M. Glick and C. Sinclair), University of Utah Law Review, January 2011

"In Defense of the Consumer Welfare Standard," The Antitrust Bulletin, forthcoming (2020)

MISCELLANEOUS:

"Capitalism and Freedom--A (Critical) Reader's Guide," Monday Magazine, BYU, February 1976

"Econometric Forecasting--The Dismal Science Redux?" Intermountain Economic Review, Spring 1977

"Freedom, Economic Efficiency, and Equality," (with C. Pope), Mormonism: A Faith For All Cultures, L. Tullis, editor, (BYU Press, 1978)

"A Dialogue on 'The Market' Economy," Century 2, (BYU Press, 1980)

"Inflation and the Price of Housing: Comment," in House Prices and Inflation, (The Urban Institute, June 1982)

"Comments," Symposium on Countercyclical Stimulus Proposals for Single Family Housing (FHLBB/GAO, 1982)

"Protectionism: The Myths," BYU TODAY, 40 (2), April 1986

Co-Editor, July 1986 special issue of The Journal of Labor Economics.

"The Family and the Distribution of Economic Rewards: An Introduction," The Journal of Labor Economics, July 1986

Contemporary Economics: Instructor's Guide, 1989

A Parents' Guide to the University, 1991

A Freshman's Guide to the University, (editor) 1991

Principles of Economics: Instructor's Guide, 1993

“Microsoft is Not Above the Law,” Utah Bar Journal, September 1998

“The Jerusalem Center for Near Eastern History,” Encyclopedia of Latter-day Saint History, December 2000

“Christmas and Childhood,” The Religious Educator, December 2001

Co-Editor, Proceedings of the Conference Celebrating the Thirtieth Anniversary of the BYU Jerusalem Center for Near Eastern Studies, *BYU Studies*, Vol. 59, No. 4, 2020

WORKING PAPERS

“The Behavior of SEP Declaring Entities: A Case Study of IPR Declaration Timing and UMTS Standards”

“Patent Damages: Economics at Odds with the Law”

“Imprecision and Uncertainty in Damages: Incentive Problems” (w/ M. Glick)

“Switching, Adding or Shifting: Network Effects, Compatibility and Lock-In” (w/ G. Adams)

“Patents Without Economically Coherent Remedies for Infringement” (2017)

“The Use of Patent Citations when there are Patent Families” (2018)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Professional Activities: Presentations at Professional Meetings and Workshops
HUD-FHLBB-FED Conference on Mortgage Innovation, January 1975

“Financial Determinants of Housing Demand”

“Macroeconomic Simulations of Mortgage Innovations”

WEA Meetings, June 1976

“Inflation and Relative Price Distortions”

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, Research Workshop, June 1976

“Illiquidity, the Demand for Residential Housing and Monetary Policy”

WSSA Meetings, April 1977

“Wealth in Utah, 1850-1870”

SSRC - FED Research Conference, June 1977

“Inflation and Housing”

Economic History Workshop, University of Chicago, February 1978

“Wealth in Utah, 1850-1870”

American Economic Association Meetings, August 1978
"A Confusion of Economists?"

American Finance Association Meetings, August 1978
"Innovations in the Mortgage Contract"

Economic History Workshop, Harvard University, February 1979
"Household Wealth in a Settlement Economy"

Organization of American Historians, April 1979
"Wealth in Nineteenth Century Utah: Determinants and Distribution"

WSSA Meetings, May 1979
"Household Wealth in a Settlement Economy"

WEA Meetings, June 1979
"'Long Run' Output in a Model with Transactions Costs"

World Conference of Econometric Society, August 1980
"Full Employment Output in a Model with Transactions Costs"

Social History Meetings, November 1980
"Wealth Distribution and Economic Mobility"

Public Choice Society Meetings, March 1981
"Choice and Ricardian Elements in the Distribution of Wealth"

IUSSP Conference, April 1981
"Intergenerational Effects on the Distribution of Income and Wealth"

Utah Academy of Science, Arts and Letters, Plenary Session, April 1981
"Panel Data and Historical and Contemporary Issues in the Distribution and Acquisition of Economic Rewards"

WEA Meetings, July 1981
"Choice and Ricardian Elements in the Distribution of Wealth"
"Dollar Auctions and Rent-Seeking Activity"
"The Economic Structure of a 19th-Century Economy" - invited paper

Econometric Society Meetings, December 1981
"Choice Elements in the Distribution of Wealth"

Public Choice Society Meetings, March 1982
"Rules, Rule Intermediaries and the Complexity and Stability of Regulation"

Econometric Society Meetings, June 1982
"Life-Cycles in Income and Wealth"

WEA Meetings, July 1982
"Life-Cycles in Income and Wealth"

Economic History Association Meetings, September 1982
"Historical Aspects of Life-Cycle Behavior"

NBER Working Conference, January 1983
"Economic Mobility"

NBER Conference on Income and Wealth, March 1984
"Economic Mobility"

Conference on the Family and the Distribution of Economic Rewards, 1984
"Unobservable Family and Individual Contributions to the Distributions of Income and Wealth"

Public Choice Society Meetings, February 1985
"Unobservable Individual and Family Effects"

World Congress of the Econometric Society, August 1985
"The Covariance Structure of Earnings and Income"

Econometric Society Meetings, June 1986
"The Covariance Structure of Income"

WEA Meetings, July 1986
"The Covariance Structure of Income"

The International Academy of Comparative Law (12th Congress), August 1986
"The Use of Economic Evidence in Antitrust Litigation"

World Congress of the Econometric Society, August 1990
"Do Individuals Dissave As They Age?"

American Economic Association Meetings, January 1992
"Is There a Consensus Among Economists in the 1990s?"

Western Economic Association Meetings, July 1992
"Cohort Effects and Consensus Among Economists"

American Economic Association Meetings, January 1995
"Partnerships and Incentives"

Utah Bar Association Annual Meetings, July 1998
"Microsoft is Not Above the Law"

CRA Conference on New Directions in Antitrust, April 2001
"A Skeptical Look at the Use of Network Effects Arguments in Antitrust Litigation"

8th International Conference of The Society for Computational Economics, July 2002
"Switching, Adding or Shifting: Network Effects, Compatibility and Lock-In"

Workshop in Law and Economics (CLE), Phoenix, March 2003
“Causality and Damages: An Economic Perspective”

Workshop in Law and Economics (CLE), Seattle, July 2003
“Valuing IP: An Economic Perspective”

Workshop in Law and Economics (CLE), San Diego, January 2004
“Valuing IP: An Economic Perspective”

Workshop in Law (CLE), Provo, August 2008
“The Economic Approach to Law”

Workshop in Law (CLE), Provo, August 2009
“Working with Economic Expert Witnesses”

Invited Presentation, Utah Bar Association, July 2012
“Economics and Litigation: Possible Transactional Attorney Concerns”

Invited Presentation, IEEE-SIIT Conference on Standard Essential Patents, October 2015
“SEPs and FRAND, An Ex Ante Approach”

Invited Presentation and Discussant, Berkeley Center for Law and Technology Workshop on Patent Damages, March 2016 (see http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2823658)

Invited Presentation and Discussant, Berkeley Center for Law and Technology and Georgetown Law annual conference on “The Role of Courts in Patent Law and Policy,” December 2016

Seminar, Utah State University, “Patents Without Economically Coherent Remedies for Infringement” (2017)

Invited Presentation and Discussant, Symposium on The Changing Face of Antitrust: The New Brandeis School, October 2019

Other Participation at Professional Meetings:

Discussant, WEA Meetings, June 1976

Fellow, Legal Institute for Economists, U. of Miami Law Center, June 1977

Discussant, Urban Institute Conference on "Housing Price Inflation," April 1980

Discussant, Liberty Fund Conference on "Takings and a Theory of the State," June 1980

Discussant, Liberty Fund Conference on "Constitutional Constraints," June 1981

Discussant, WEA Meetings, July 1981

Discussant, OMB Conference on Housing, July 1982

Discussant, WEA Meetings, July 1982

Discussant, Liberty Fund Conference on "Art and the State," June 1983

Discussant, "Constitutionalism and Rights," BYU, January 1985

Discussant, Public Choice Society, February 1985

Discussant, "The State," Liberty Fund Conference, June 1986

Professional Activities: Lectureships

Presenter, Seminar on Applied Econometrics, SIU, 1976
Presenter, Seminar on Real Estate Finance, USU, 1976
Presenter, Seminar on Economic Journalism, 1977
Presenter, Seminar on Defense Organization and Budgeting, 1983-84
Presenter, GE Seminar on Undergraduate Education, BYU, 1986
USIA Lectureship on Economics (Germany, Italy), 1984
USIA Lectureship on Economics (Korea, Thailand, Japan, Taiwan), 1986
USIA Lectureship on Economics (Hong Kong, Pakistan), 1987
USIA Lectureship on Economics (Nepal, India), 1988
USIA Lectureship on Economics (Austria, Switzerland, East Berlin, France), 1988
USIA Lectureship on Economics (Hong Kong), 1990
USIA Lectureship on Economics (Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Philippines), 1991
Faculty Member, Professional Development Center, MOEA, Republic of China, 1987-1992
Faculty Member, Land Reform Institute, Republic of China, 1997
Presenter, Seminar on Teaching Large Section Classes, BYU, 2007

Professional Activities: Research Grants

Research Assistant, NBER Project on Capital Aggregation, 1971-74
Consultant and Bibliographer, Xerox, XIP Readings in Economics,
1972-74 HUD-FHLBB Research Grant, 1974-75
Research Associate, MIT Mortgage Study Group, 1974-75
Consultant, FHLBB on Variable Rate Mortgages, 1975
Consultant, U.S. Department of Labor, 1975
Consultant, Optimal Control Project, NBER, 1975
Principal Investigator, Mortgage Innovation Study, HUD, 1975-77
Principal Investigator, AMIR's Project FHLBB, 1977-78
Consultant, Scale and Cost in Buildings Project, The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day
Principal Investigator, Impacts of Retroactive Regulation, ACUS, 1979-80
Consultant, The Urban Institute, Mortgage Design Project, 1980
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1981-1991
Consultant, OMB, 1982
National Science Foundation Grant SES-8218799, 1983-85
J. Fish and Lillian F. Smith Family Conference Grant, 1984
Consultant, ETS, 1986-87

Professional Activities: Reviews

Manuscript Review, Cummings, 1975
Manuscript Review, Wiley-Hamilton, 1977
Manuscript Review, Addison-Wesley, 1981
Manuscript Review, McGraw-Hill, 1982, 1983, 1984
Manuscript Review, West, 1983
Manuscript Review, Scott-Foresman, 1983
Manuscript Review, Prentice Hall, 1997
Referee, Econometrica, 1978
Referee, Management Science, 1979
Referee, Review of Economics and Statistics, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1987, 1989
Referee, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, 1978

Referee, The Review of Economic Studies, 1980
Referee, The American Economic Review, 1981, 1982, 1992, 2002, 2003, 2005
Referee, Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control, 1978
Referee, Quarterly Journal of Economics, 1980
Referee, Southern Economic Journal, 1980, 1984, 1985
Referee, International Economic Review, 1982, 1987
Referee, National Science Foundation, 1980, 1984, 1986, 1987, 1991
Referee, Journal of Public Economics, 1981
Referee, AREUEA Journal, 1985, 1987
Referee, Journal of Human Resources, 1989
Referee, Journal of Law and Economics, 2004
Referee, Economic Inquiry, 2015

Professional Activities: Courses Taught

Principles of Economics
Principles of Economics, Honors
Principles of Economics, Independent Study
Economic Principles and Public Policy
Applied Introductory Microeconomics
Applied Microeconomics
Advanced Applied Microeconomics
Applied Econometrics
Welfare Economics
Law and Economics (for econ students)
Law and Economics (for law students)
Economics of Antitrust Law and Regulation
International Trade Theory
International Trade Policy
Seminar on Distribution and Mobility
Seminar on Applied Microeconomics
Seminar on “Deaths of Despair”

Professional Activities: Courses Joint or Team Taught:

Seminar on the Economics of Family (with C. Pope)
Honors Colloquium: Modeling Human Behavior (with S. Condie, H. Miller, M. Myers)
Antitrust Law (with R. Lee, then D. Floyd)
Administrative Law (with S. Wood)
International Trade Law (with S. Wood)
Seminar on the History of Jerusalem (with K. Belnap)

Professional Activities: Miscellaneous Lectures

“Challenges Facing the US Economy: The Legacy of the Housing Crash,” conference sponsored by Zions Bank, April 2011
“Challenges Facing the US Economy: The Legacy of the Housing Crash,” Sundance Executive Summit, October 2011
“Challenges Facing the US Economy: Productivity, Unemployment, Deficits and Debt,” Sundance Executive Summit, October 2012
“Making Sense of the Fiscal Cliff: Debt, Deficits and the Economy” Provo Rotary Club, October 2012

- “Jerusalem: City of Faith and Conflict”
BYU Alumni Association and LDS Visitors Center, St. George, Utah, March 2012
- “Jerusalem: City of Faith and Conflict”
BYU Alumni Association, San Antonio, Texas, January 2012
- “Jerusalem: City of Faith and Conflict”
BYU Alumni Association, Casper, Wyoming, March 2012
- “Practical (Economic) Principles and Provident Living,”
BYU Alumni Association “Show Me the Money Workshop,” Provo, Utah, March 2012
- “Are There Viable Private Alternatives to Public Welfare,” invited lecture Federalist Society and
University of Chicago Law School, February 2013
- “The Irony of Jerusalem: City of Peace and of Conflict”
BYU Alumni Association, SF Bay Area, March 2013
- “A Guide to the Perplexed: Making Sense of the Conflict in the Middle East”
BYU Alumni Association, SF Bay Area, March 2013
- “Challenges Facing the US Economy: Economic Growth and Unwinding the Monetary Stimulus;
Sundance Executive Summit, October 2013
- “The Irony of Jerusalem: City of Peace and of Conflict”
BYU Women, December 2013
- “A Short History of the Church and BYU in the Holy Land”
BYU Accounting Conference, September 2018
BYU Faculty/Staff Alumni Association, January 2019
- “The Jerusalem Center at Thirty”
BYU Symposium on the 30th Anniversary of the Jerusalem Center’s Dedication, October
2019